

অ	আ	ই	ঈ	উ	ঊ	ঋ
a	ā	i	ī	u	ū	r̥
এ	ঐ	ও	ঔ	অঃ	অঃ	
ē	ai	ō	au	am̐	am̐	
ক	খ	গ	ঘ	ঙ		
ka	kha	ga	gha	ṅa		
চ	ছ	জ	ঝ	ঞ		
ca	cha	ja	jha	ña		
ট	ঠ	ড	ঢ	ণ		
ṭa	ṭha	ḍa	ḍha	ṇa		
ত	থ	দ	ধ	ন		
ta	tha	da	dha	na		
প	ফ	ব	ভ	ম		
pa	pha	ba	bha	ma		
য	র	ল	ব			
ya	ra	la	va			
শ	ষ	স	হ			
śa	ṣa	sa	ha			

Hindi

अ [a] आ [a] इ [i] ई [i] उ [u] ऊ [u] ए [e] ऐ [ai] ओ [o]
 औ [au] क [k] ख [kʰ] ख़ [x] ग [g] ग्र [g] ग़ [ɣ] घ [gʱ] ङ [ŋ]
 च [c] छ [cʰ] ज [j] झ [ʒ] ज्ञ [ʒ] ञ [ɟ] ट [ʈ] ठ [ʈʰ]
 ड [ɖ] ङ [ɖ] ढ [ɢ] ढ़ [ɢʰ] ण [ɳ] त [t] थ [tʰ] द [d]
 ध [dʱ] न [n] प [p] फ [pʰ] फ़ [ɸ] ब [b] ब़ [bʰ] भ [bʱ]
 म [m] य [j] र [r] ल [l] व [v] श [ʃ] ष [ʃ] स [s] ह [h]

ੳ	ਅ	ੲ	ਸ	ਹ
ਕ	ਖ	ਗ	ਘ	ਙ
ਚ	ਛ	ਜ	ਝ	ਞ
ਟ	ਠ	ਡ	ਢ	ਣ
ਤ	ਥ	ਦ	ਧ	ਨ
ਪ	ਫ	ਬ	ਭ	ਮ
ਯ	ਰ	ਲ	ਵ	ੜ

Punjabi

Tamil

در ابتدا گردان آسمان تہ زمین بیچہ (۲) تہ زمین
اس دیوان تہ عالی تہ ستریں چھ اس آگیتہ تہ مملوئہ مند
سوح اوس آتش چھہ حرکت کران (۳) تہ مملوئہ دپ گاش
سپین تہ گاش سین (۴) تہ مملوئہ چھہ گاش نہ مست
چھہ تہ گردان کر گاش بکتر زینہ پیرن (۵) تہ مملوئہ دپ
چھہ تہ آگیتہ دپن ات تہ خام سین تہ صبح سین اک

Kashmiri

ক খ গ ঘ ঙ
চ ছ জ ঝ ঞ
ট ঠ ড ঢ ণ
ত থ দ ধ ন
প ফ ব ভ ম
য র ল র শ
ষ ষ স হ
ক্ষ য় ড় ঢ়
ৎ ং ঃ

Marathi

अ	आ	इ	ई	उ	ऊ
a	ā	i	ī	u	ū
ए	ऐ	ओ	औ		
e	ai	o	au		
क	ख	ग	घ	ङ	
ka	kha	ga	gha	ṅa	
च	छ	ज	झ	ञ	
ca	cha	ja	jha	ña	
ट	ठ	ड	ढ	ण	
ṭa	ṭha	ḍa	ḍha	ṇa	
त	थ	द	ध	न	
ta	tha	da	dha	na	
प	फ	ब	भ	म	
pa	pha	ba	bha	ma	
य	र	ल	व		
ya	ra	la	va		
श	ष	स	ह		
śa	ṣa	sa	ha		

Gujarati

ఔషధాంశాభిజ్ఞానము
 డాక్టర్ అంజనామయి
 చరణానామ

Telegu

میں اس بات کی شہادت دیتا ہوں
 کہ تو نے مجھے اس لئے پیدا کیا ہے کہ میں تجھے
 پہچانوں، اور تیری پرستش کروں، میں اس
 وقت اپنے عبادت تیری قوت اپنے فخر ادبیری
 غنا اور اپنے ضعف اور تیرے اقتدار کا
 اقرار کرتا ہوں، بے شک تیرے سوا کوئی
 خدا نہیں، تو ہی ہے محافظ اور مہین
 اے خدا۔

Urdu

ರಾಮ
ಕನ್ನಡ
ಶಸ್ತ್ರ
ಸಂತೋಷ
ಧರ್ಮ

Kannada

അ	ആ	ഇ	ഈ	ഉ	ഊ	ഋ
a	ā	i	ī	u	ū	
എ	ഐ	ഐ	ഒ	ഓ	ഔ	റ
e	ē	ai	o	ō	au	
അം	അഃ					
am	aḥ					
ക	ഖ	ഗ	ഘ	ങ		
ka	kha	ga	gha	ṅa		
ച	ഛ	ജ	ഝ	ഞ		
ca	cha	ja	jha	ña		
ട	ഠ	ഡ	ഢ	ണ		
ṭa	ṭha	ḍa	ḍha	ṇa		
ത	ഥ	ദ	ധ	ന		
ta	tha	da	dha	na		

പ	ഫ	ബ
pa	pha	ba
യ	ര	ല
ya	ra	la
ശ	സ	ഹ
śa	śa	ha

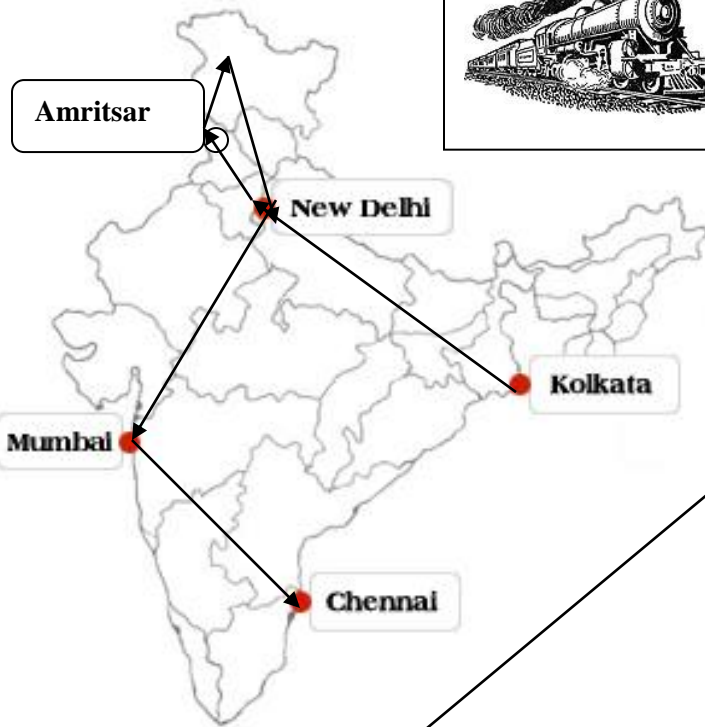
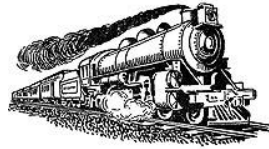
Malayalam

Malayalam

Name _____

Date _____

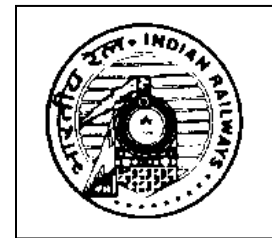
Period _____

Traveling in India

Many people travel in India by train. The map on the left has a proposed train route for a trip in India. Use the map on the left plus the map on the other side of this paper to answer the questions.

1. You are traveling from Kolkata (Calcutta) to New Delhi on the train. What language will be spoken in Kolkata?

When you arrive into New Delhi on the overnight train, you find that people speak the most widely spoken language in India. What is that language?



2. After sightseeing in New Delhi you take the train to Amritsar, Punjab. This is the site of the Golden Temple & considered a holy city by the Sikhs another Indian religious group.

What language is spoken there?

3. After leaving Amritsar you take the train to Kashmir to see the Himalaya Mountains which are the largest mountain chain in the _____.

What language do you find spoken there?

4. You return to New Delhi and then take another overnight train to Mumbai (Bombay). Mumbai is India's largest city and its business & commercial center. What language is spoken there?

5. To the North of Mumbai is the state of Gujarat. What language is spoken there?

6. Your last train ride is from Mumbai to the city of Chennai (Madras) in the state of Tamil Nadu. But you pass through at least 2 other states on your way there. Name at least one of those languages.

You are going to catch a plane back to the USA but the letters on the sign are round & swirled. What language is spoken in Chennai? _____

7. But during your trip to India another language helps you to communicate & you even notice this language on signs & spoken by some Indians. (see page 571) What language is also spoken widely in India?
